Honorable Member United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

June 27, 2025

Re: Senate must remove the 10-year delay to small business and farm fair lending law in budget reconciliation

Dear Senator:

The 214 civil rights, community, family farm, small business, women's, consumer, civic, and other organizations urge you to reject any and all efforts to repeal or weaken Section 1071 of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act. Section 1071 amended the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA) requiring lenders to compile and maintain data about their small business and farm lending. This commonsense measure provides much needed information and transparency for lenders, communities, and local governments to identify small business and farm credit needs, gaps in access to credit, and patterns of lending discrimination.

Small businesses and farms generate local economic growth, provide jobs, and build household wealth. But historically inequitable access to credit and financing makes it harder for people of color and women to start sustain, reinvest, and expand small businesses and farms. There is no comprehensive dataset of small business and farm lending data, which makes it impossible for all stakeholders — entrepreneurs, community groups, elected officials, and regulators — to assess demand for credit, access to credit, and to enforce civil rights laws. Section 1071 is based on the successful Home Mortgage Disclosure Act, which has provided similar market transparency in the mortgage sector for forty years.

Section 1071 serves two vital purposes as set forth in the statute: to facilitate enforcement of fair lending laws and to help identify areas where small businesses and farms lack access to credit. It was built upon ECOA to make it easier to root out and address patterns of discrimination, and to ensure better civil rights enforcement for small business and small farm lending. Furthermore, applicants are often unaware that their loan rejection, higher loan prices, or worse loan terms may be rooted in discrimination or patterns of discrimination. As stated in the law, the purpose of Section 1071 was "to facilitate enforcement of fair lending laws," and it is needed because it is impossible to eradicate lending discrimination if we cannot quantify it.

Identifying lending deserts provides new business opportunities for financial companies. This data can also provide valuable insight to financial institutions on how to structure new lending products to meet the different needs of small businesses and farms.

Congress must reject the raft of legislative proposals to fully repeal Section 1071 or to weaken it through measures such as exempting some lenders, reducing the amount of data collected, or extending the compliance period. While we are sensitive to concerns about possible regulatory burdens faced by smaller lending institutions, it is equally important to be sensitive to the historic and persistent patterns of discrimination faced by business and farm loan applicants. Congress enacted this statutory provision fifteen

years ago, and the government has yet to collect and publish any data because of the fierce resistance to transparency by the lending industry. Congress must not repeal or weaken this key addition to the Equal Credit Opportunity Act, one of our country's landmark civil rights laws.

Sincerely,

National and Regional Americans for Financial Reform Center for Responsible Lending HEAL (Health, Environment, Agriculture, Labor) Food Alliance National Community Reinvestment Coalition (NCRC) National Family Farm Coalition The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights 20/20 Vision Action Center on Race and the Economy Affordable Homeownership Foundation Inc Agricultural Justice Project American Association of People with Disabilities American Grassfed Association Appleseed Foundation Campaign for Family Farms and the Environment Center for Community Self-Help Center for Economic Justice Center for LGBTQ Economic Advancement & Research (CLEAR) Climate Justice Alliance Coalition on Human Needs Consumer Action Consumer Federation of America Data You Can Use Fair Finance Watch Farm Action Fund Farm Aid Farm and Ranch Freedom Alliance Food & Water Watch Food Animal Concerns Trust (FACT) Health Care Without Harm Hendetson and Company Hip Hop Caucus Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy Institute for Local Self-Reliance Japanese American Citizens League

Just Solutions Latino Farmers & Ranchers International, Inc. Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC) Main Street Alliance Midwest Farmers of Color Collective NAACP National Association of Consumer Advocates National Consumers League National Disability Institute National Fair Housing Alliance National Sustainable Agriculture Coalition National Young Farmers Coalition NBJC Northeast Farmers of Color Land Trust Northeast Organic Farming Association-Interstate Council People Power United Pesticide Action & Agroecology Network Public Advocacy for Kids (PAK) Public Citizen RAFI Real Food Media Responsible Business Lending Coalition (RBLC) Roots of Change Rural Coalition **Rural Democracy Initiative** Rural Organizing Shriver Center on Poverty Law Small Business For America's Future Small Business Majority Socially Responsible Agriculture Project The Enterprise Center at PathStone The Food Trust The National Coalition for Asian Pacific American Community Development (National CAPACD) Western Organization of Resource Councils Women, Food, and Agriculture Network (WFAN) Woodstock Institute

Alabama

Alabama Arise Alabama State Association of Cooperatives Center for Fair Housing, Inc NAACP Alabama VOICES for Alabama's Children

Arizona

Local First Arizona Progress Arizona

California

ASIAN, Inc. Avila Fund California Capital Financial Development Corporation California Climate and Agriculture Network CAMEO Network Consumers for Auto Reliability and Safety Contra Costa Senior Legal Services Endangered Habitats League Farms to Grow, Inc. Housing and Economic Rights Advocates ICON CDC Minnow People's Self-Help Housing Public Counsel **Rise Economy** San Diego Food System Alliance The Academy of Financial Education TURN-The Utility Reform Network Urban Tilth

Colorado

Colorado Farm and Food Alliance Colorado Latino Leadership, Advocacy, and Research Organization (CLLARO) Food Justice NW Aurora Nourish Colorado

Connecticut Urban League of Greater Hartford

District of Columbia The Coalition

Delaware

Delaware Community Reinvestment Action Council, Inc.

Florida Latino Leadership, Inc.

Georgia

Alliance 85 Georgia Advancing Communities Together, Inc. Georgia Watch Hand, Heart + Soul Project

Illinois

Citizen Action/Illinois Farmworker and Landscaper Advocacy Project-FLAP Illinois People's Action Illinois Stewardship Alliance Southside Food Co-op, Inc.

Indiana

Fair Housing Center of Central Indiana Prosperity Indiana

Iowa Iowa Citizens for Community Improvement

Kansas

CHWC, Inc. Kansas Rural Center

Kentucky

Food in Neighborhoods Community Coalition (FIN)

Louisiana

Sprout

Maine

Coastal Enterprises, Inc. Maine Equal Justice Maine Immigrants' Rights Coalition Maine Organic Farmers and Gardeners Association Maine People's Alliance

Maryland

CASH Campaign of Maryland Economic Action Maryland Fund Public Justice Center

Massachusetts

CommonWealth Kitchen Massachusetts Association of Community Development Corps (MACDC) Northeast Organic Dairy Producers Alliance Northeast Organic Farming Association of Massachusetts (NOFA-MA) South Boston NDC

Michigan

Detroit Food Policy Council Michigan Organic Food and Farm Alliance Michigan United Action U SNAP BAC

Minnesota

Appetite For Change Climate Land Leaders LEDC Renewing the Countryside Roots Return Heritage Farm LLC

Missouri

Missouri Faith Voices

Mississippi

Covenant Community Development—Covenant Faith Reuben V. Anderson Center for Justice

Montana Northern Plains Resource Council

Nebraska Center for Rural Affairs Economic Empowerment Center DBA Lending Link

New Hampshire Northeast Organic Farming Association of New Hampshire (NOFA-NH)

New Jersey

Communications Workers of America Local 1081 Faith in New Jersey New Jersey Appleseed Public Interest Law Center New Jersey Citizen Action New Jersey Institute for Social Justice

New Mexico

Agri-Cultura Cooperative Network Southwest Neighborhood Housing Services Tribal Homeownership Coalition of the Southwest United South Broadway Corporation

New York

Amplify Equity Association for Neighborhood and Housing Development Brooklyn Cooperative Federal Credit Union Church Women United in New York State Good Food Buffalo Coalition Housing and Family Services of Greater New York LifeSource Systems, Inc. Long Island Housing Services, Inc. Long Island Progressive Coalition Lower East Side People's FCU Metro Justice New Economy Project New Yorkers for Responsible Lending Northeast Organic Farming Association of New York (NOFA-NY) Rock Steady Farm Rockland Housing Action Coalition Soul Fire Farm

North Carolina

Carolina Farm Stewardship Association Centre for Homeownership & Economic Development North Carolina Council of Churches North Carolina Justice Center Piedmont Business Capital

North Dakota Dakota Resource Council

Ohio

ECDI Housing Opportunities Made Equal of Greater Cincinnati

Oregon

CASA of Oregon Community Development Corporation of Oregon Oregon Consumer League Provender Alliance

Pennsylvania

Buy Fresh Buy Local - Greater Lehigh Valley Ceiba HIP Just Harvest Neighborhood Housing Services of Greater Berks, INC NWCS, Inc. Pasa Sustainable Agriculture Philadelphia Association of Community Development Corporations Philadelphia Solar Energy Association Pittsburgh Community Reinvestment Group (PCRG) The Restaurant Opportunities Center of Pennsylvania (ROC PA)

Rhode Island

Northeast Organic Farming Association of Rhode Island (NOFA-RI)

South Dakota Dakota Rural Action

Tennessee

You Can Make It Home Ownership Center Inc

Texas

Harlingen CDC Southern Dallas Progress Community Development Corporation Texas Association of Community Development Corporations United Way of Central Texas *Utah* Utah Housing Coalition

Vermont Northeast Organic Farming Association of Vermont (NOFA-VT)

Virginia

Cultivate Charlottesville Virginia Citizens Consumer Council Virginia Organizing Virginia Poverty Law Center

Washington

Community Food Co-op Tacoma/Pierce County Habitat for Humanity

West Virginia Mountain State Justice